

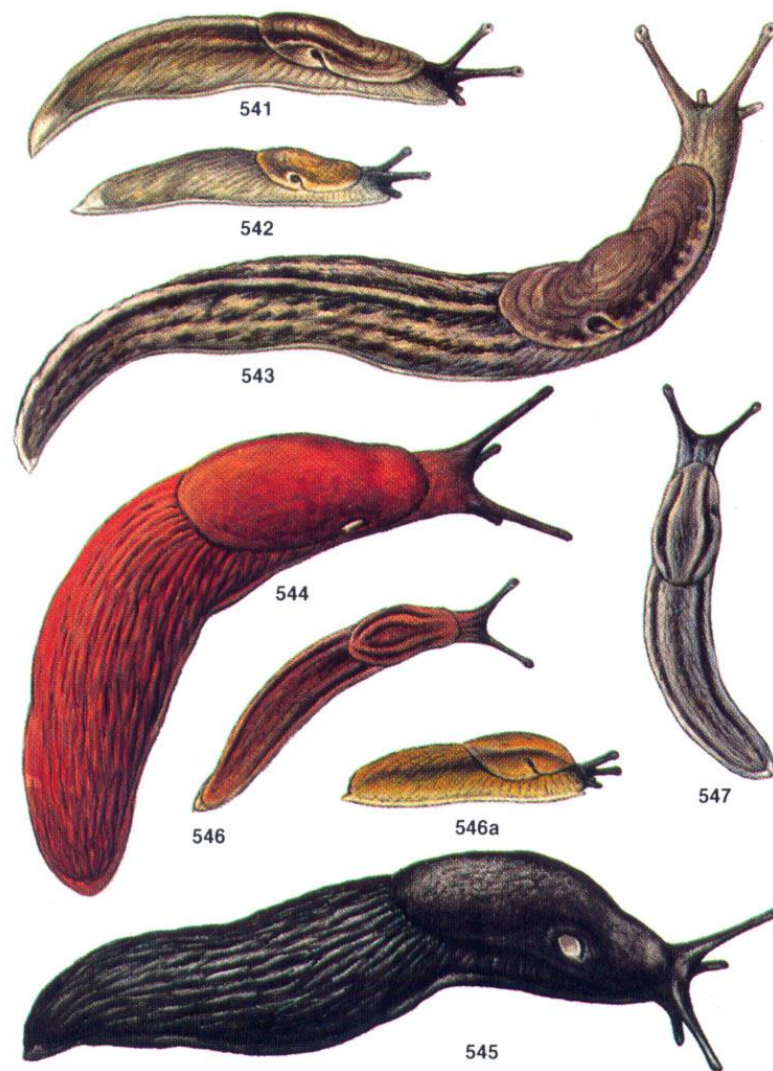
The image features a decorative border of autumn leaves in shades of yellow and orange, framing the central text. The leaves are scattered around the top, bottom, and right sides of the page, with some showing signs of insect damage (holes).

Обитатели листового опада

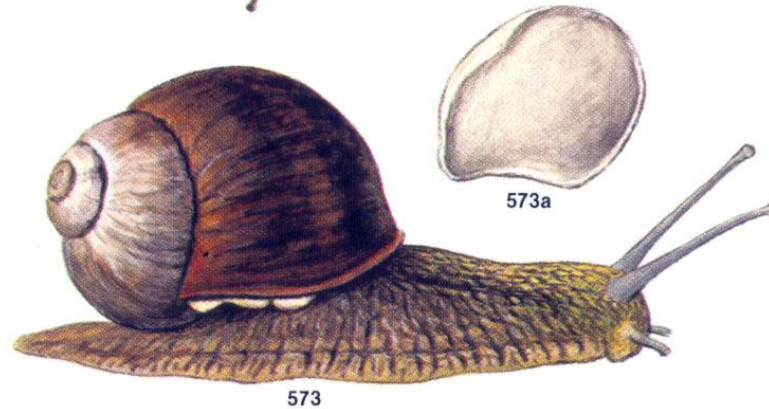
Дождевые черви



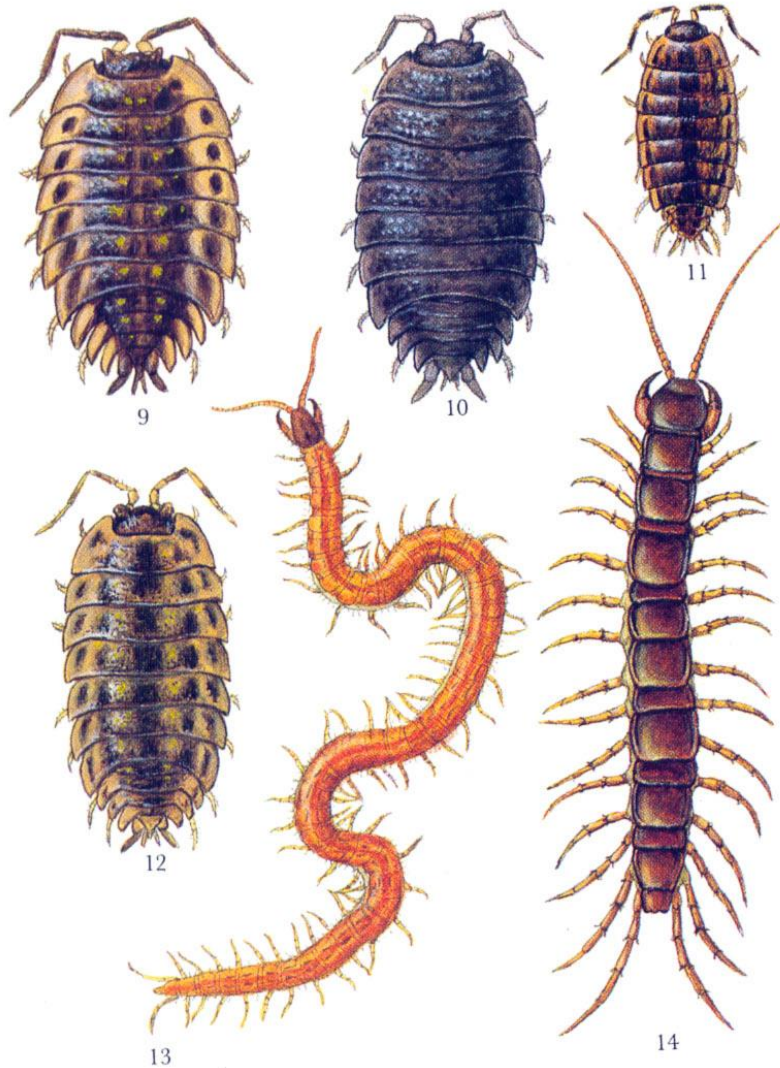
СЛИЗНИ



Брюхоногие улитки



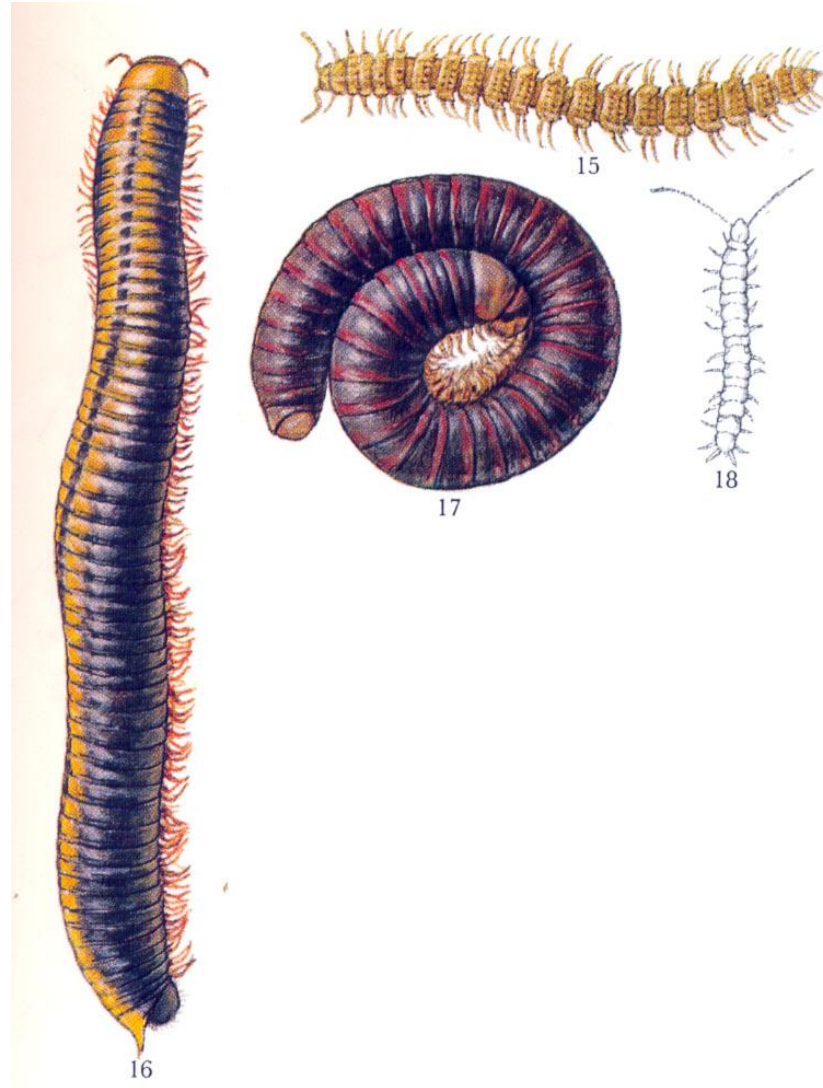
Мокрицы и многоножки



Геофил, костянка

Двупарноногие многоножки

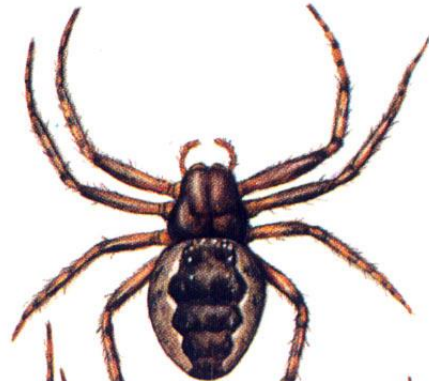
КИВСЯК



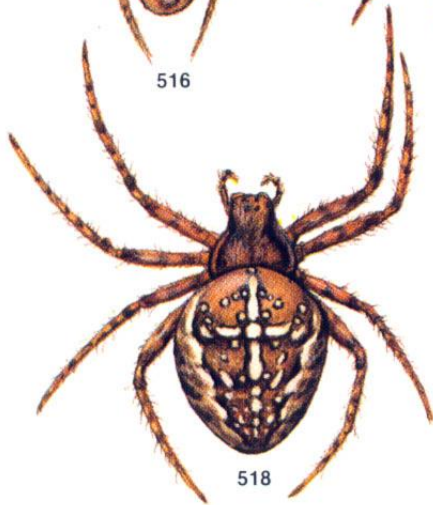
Пауки



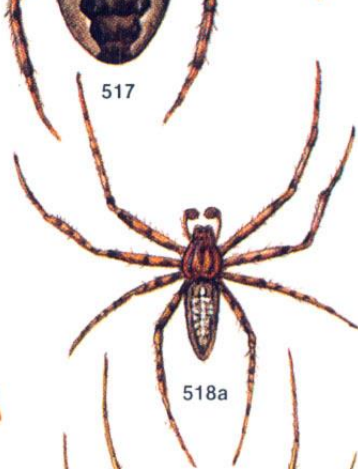
516



517



518



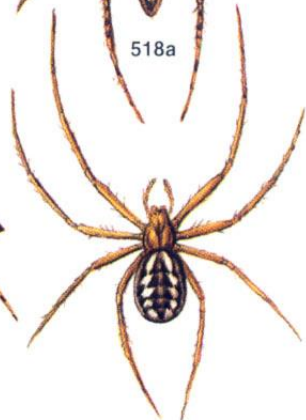
518a



519



520



521



506



507



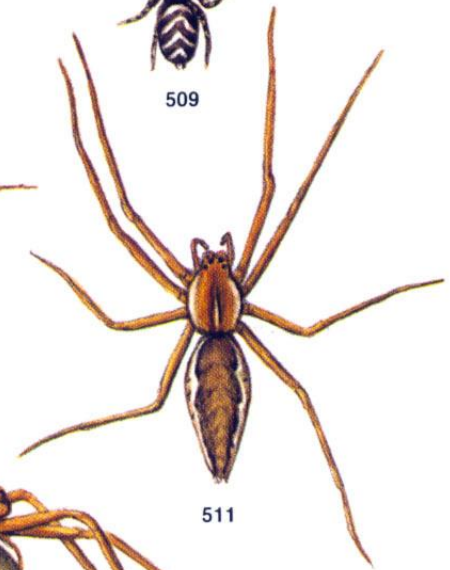
508



509



510

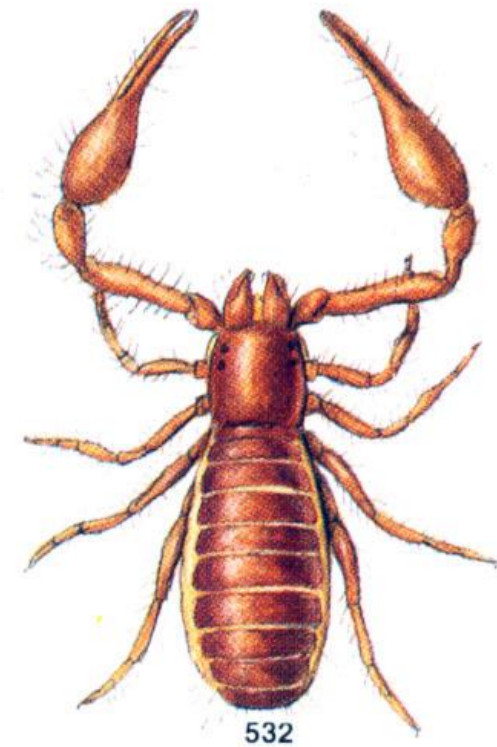
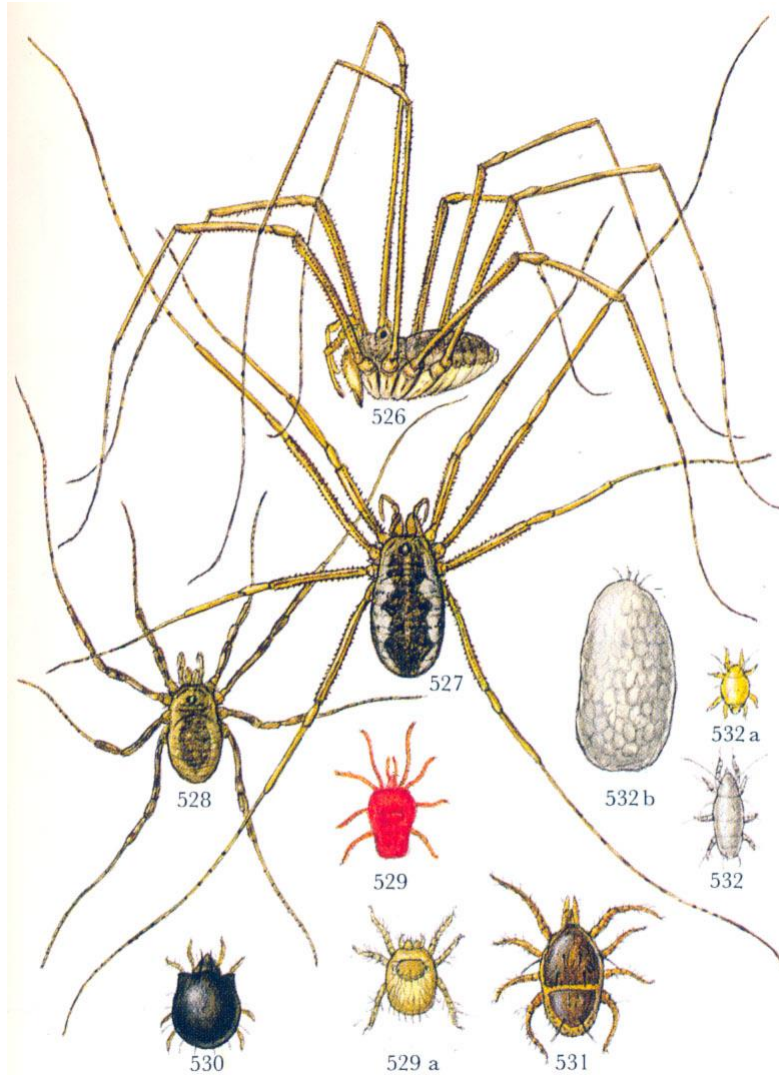


511

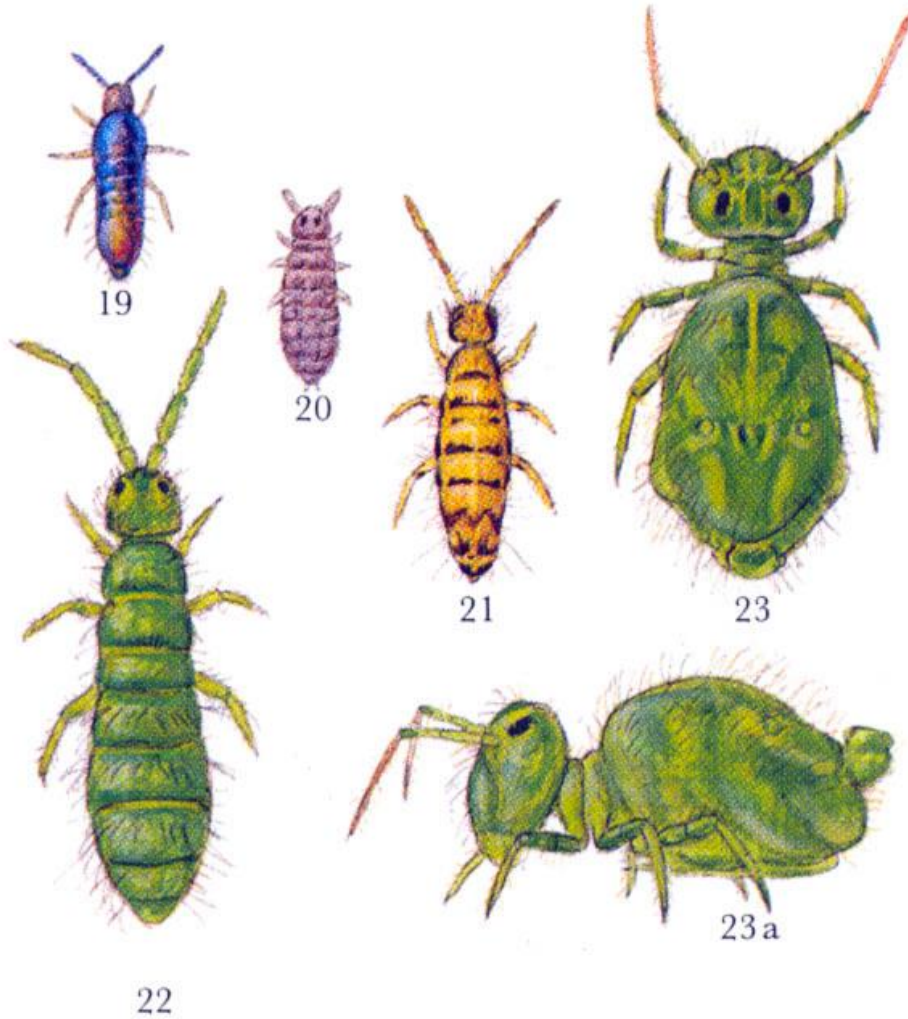


511a

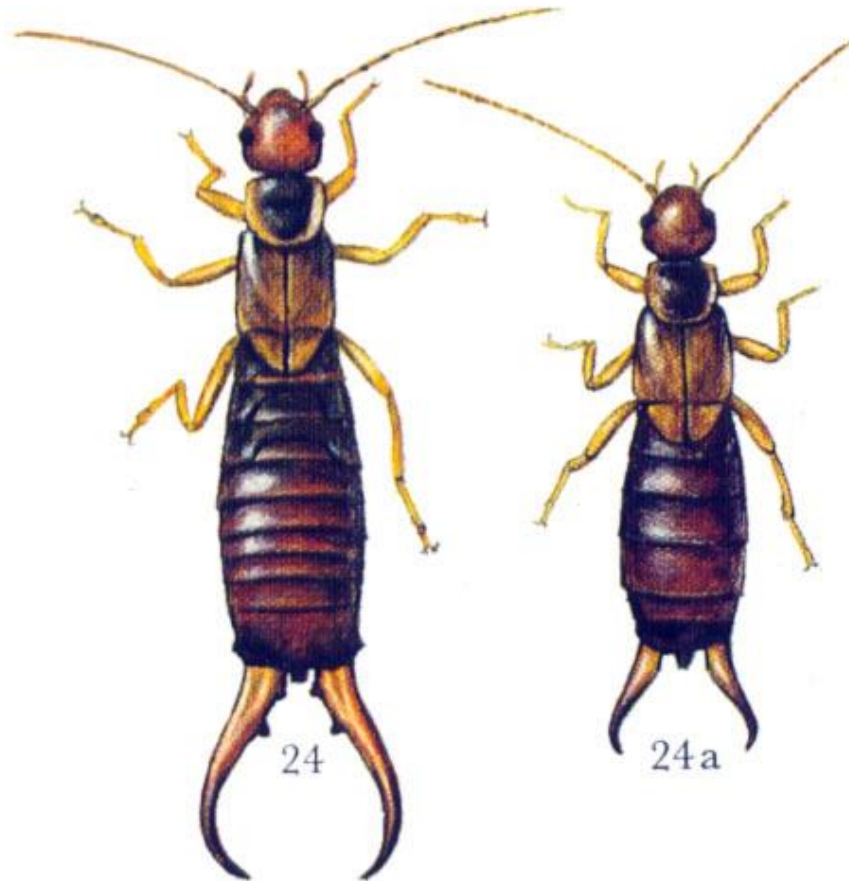
Сенокосцы, клещи и ложноскорпионы



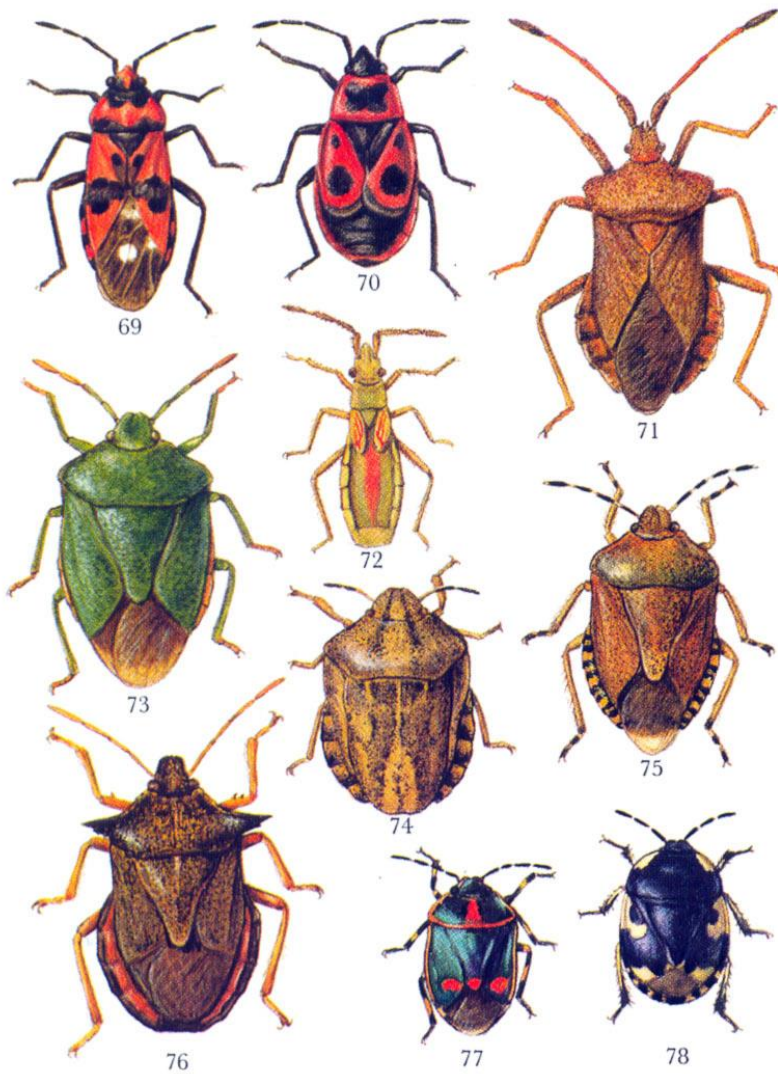
НОГОХВОСТКИ



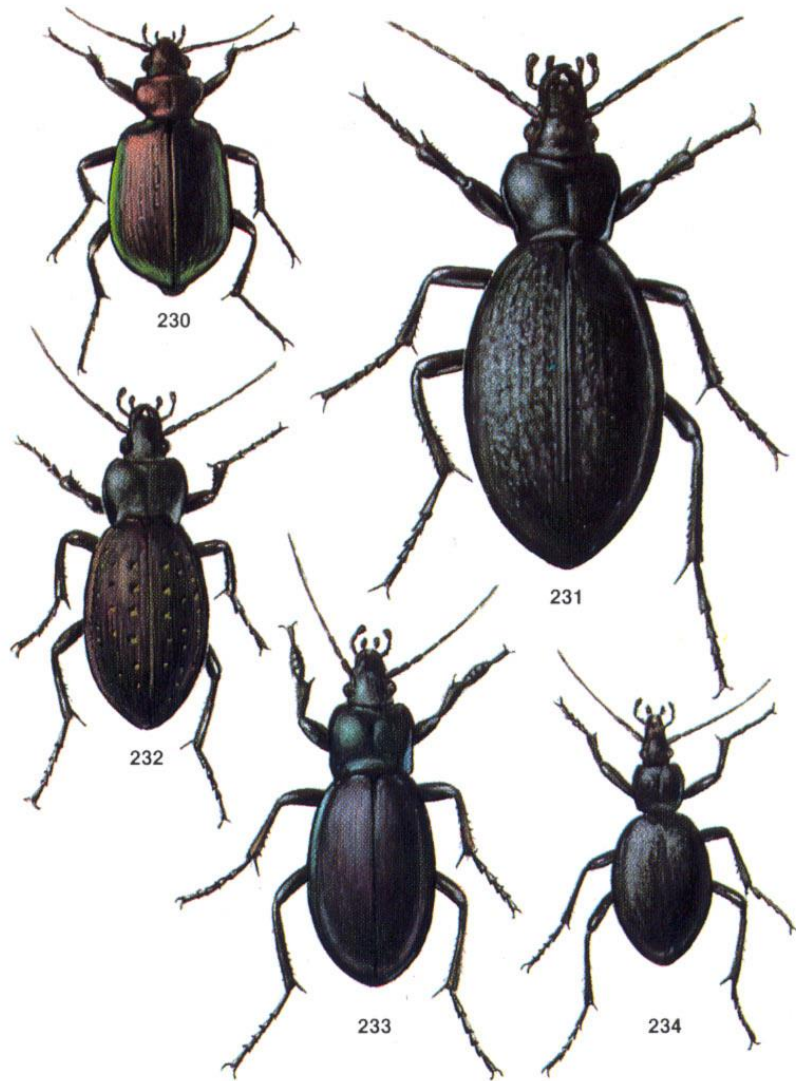
Уховёртки



Клопы



Жуки (жужелицы)



Стафилины(коротконадкрылые жуки)



Божьи коровки



15



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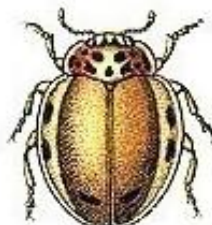
17



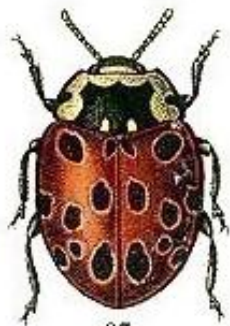
21



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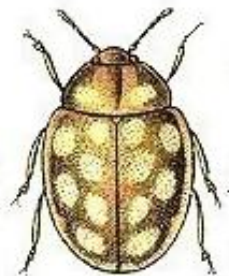
23



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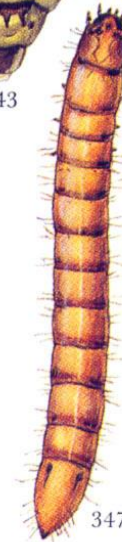
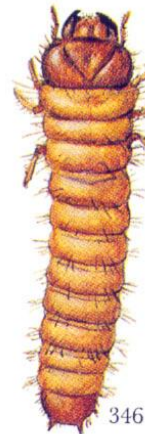
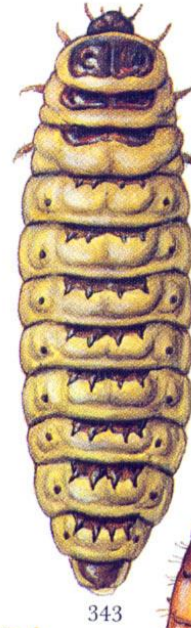


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Личинки жуков



Трофические группы экосистемы листового опада



